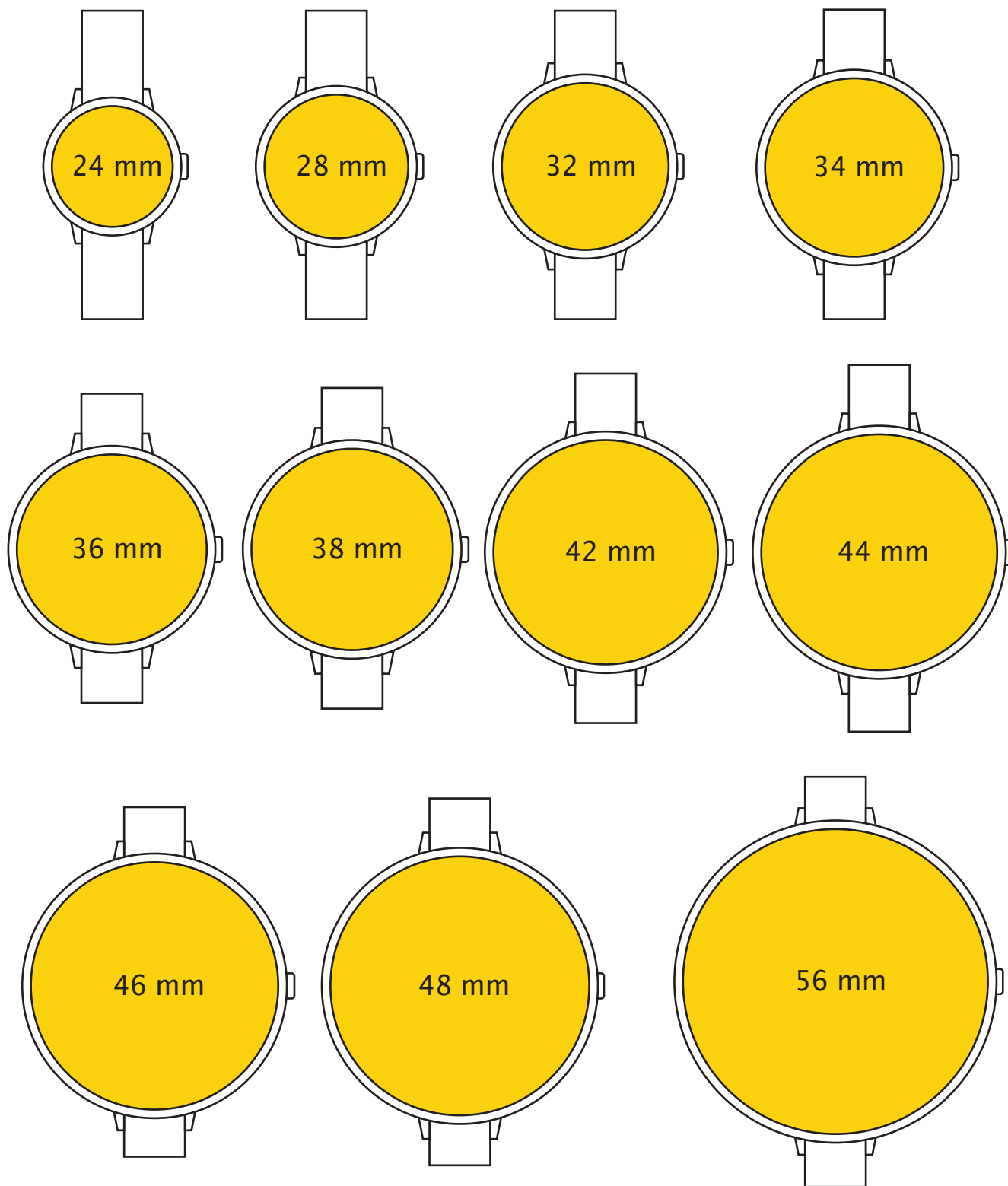




Lățime brățară

